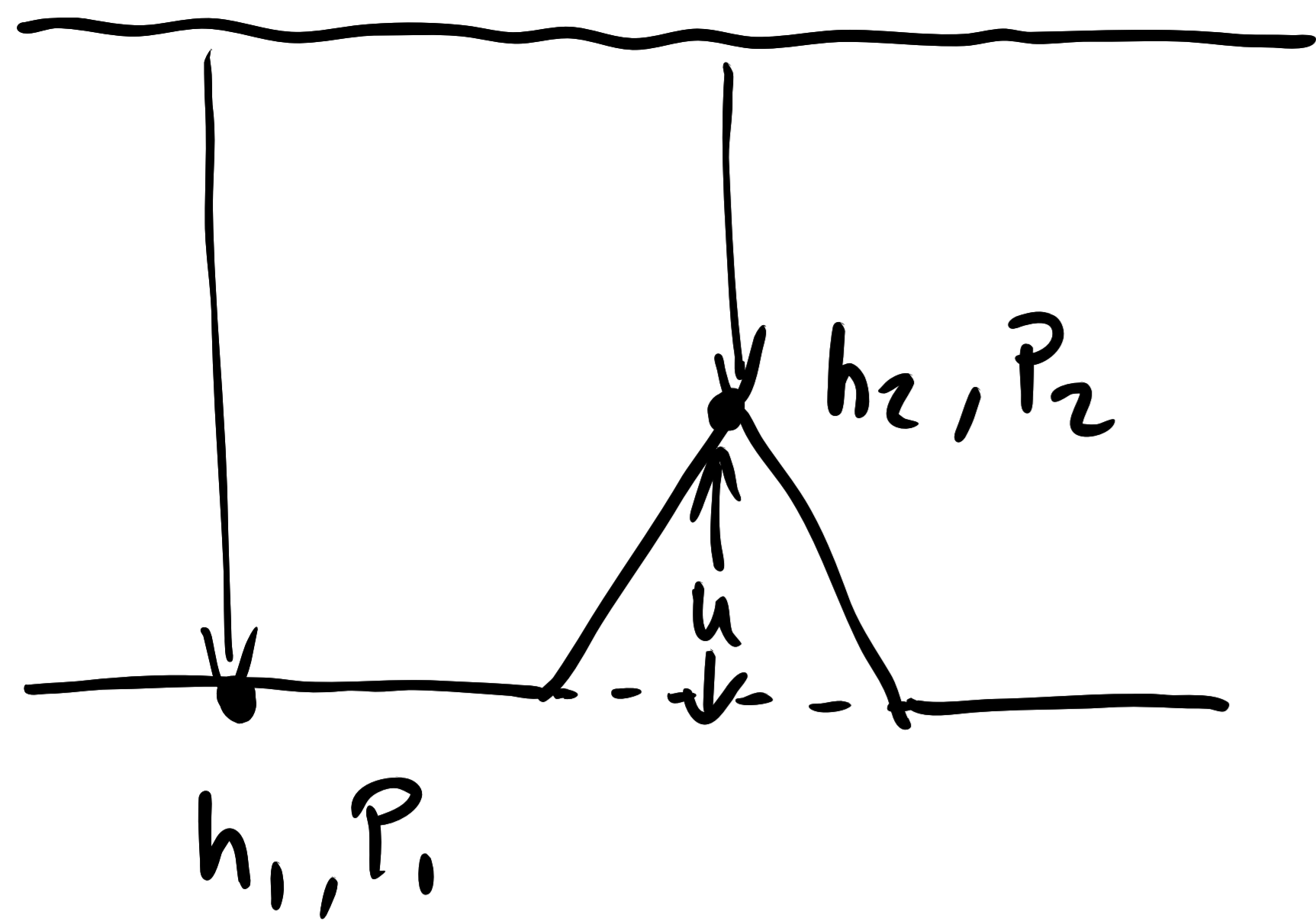


8. PRESSURE



$$g = 9.8 \text{ m/s}^2$$

$$d_{\text{aire}} = 1.3 \frac{\text{g}}{\text{l}} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ kg}}{1000 \text{ g}} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ l}}{1 \text{ dm}^3} \cdot \frac{10^3 \text{ dm}^3}{1 \text{ m}^3} = 1.3 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{m}^3}$$

Calculamos h_1 :

$$P_1 = d_{\text{aire}} \cdot g \cdot h_1 \rightarrow h_1 = \frac{P_1}{d_{\text{aire}} \cdot g}$$

$$P_1 = 760 \text{ mmHg} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ atm}}{760 \text{ mmHg}} \cdot \frac{101325 \text{ Pa}}{1 \text{ atm}} = 101325 \text{ Pa}$$

$$h_1 = \frac{101325 \text{ Pa}}{\left(1.3 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{m}^3}\right) \cdot \left(9.8 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2}\right)} = \boxed{7953.3 \text{ m} = h_1}$$

Calculamos h_2 :

$$P_2 = 590 \text{ mmHg} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ atm}}{760 \text{ mmHg}} \cdot \frac{101325 \text{ Pa}}{1 \text{ atm}} = 78660.2 \text{ Pa}$$

$$h_2 = \frac{P_2}{d_{\text{aire}} \cdot g} = \frac{78660.2 \text{ Pa}}{\left(1.3 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{m}^3}\right) \cdot \left(9.8 \text{ m/s}^2\right)} = \boxed{6174.3 \text{ m} = h_2}$$

Ahora calculamos h (altura sobre el nivel del mar):

$$h = h_1 - h_2 = (7953.3 - 6174.3) \text{ metros}$$

$$\boxed{h = 1779 \text{ m}}$$

← Altura a la que está la montaña contando desde la superficie de la Tierra a nivel del mar.