

### 31:) EDELVIVES (p. 72)

$$R_V = 6052 \text{ km}$$

$g_{\text{VENUS}} = 8'87 \text{ m/s}^2$   $\Leftarrow$  Aceleración de la gravedad que sufre un cuerpo de masa "m" cuando se encuentra a la superficie de Venus.

$$F_g = G \cdot \frac{M_{\text{VENUS}} \cdot m_{\text{CUERPO}}}{d^2} \quad \Rightarrow \quad g = G \cdot \frac{M_{\text{VENUS}}}{d^2}$$

$$F_g = P = m_{\text{CUERPO}} \cdot g \quad \left( \text{En este caso } d \equiv R_V \text{ porque estamos en la superficie de Venus} \right).$$



$$M_{\text{VENUS}} = \frac{g \cdot (R_V)^2}{G} = \frac{(8'87 \text{ m/s}^2) \cdot (6052000 \text{ m})^2}{6'67 \cdot 10^{-11} \text{ N} \cdot \frac{\text{m}^2}{\text{kg}^2}} \Rightarrow$$

$$M_{\text{VENUS}} = \frac{(8'87 \text{ m/s}^2) \cdot (6'052 \cdot 10^6 \text{ m})^2}{6'67 \cdot 10^{-11} \text{ N} \cdot \frac{\text{m}^2}{\text{kg}^2}} = \frac{8'87 (6'052)^2}{6'67} \cdot 10^{12+11} \cdot \frac{\text{m/s}^2}{\text{N/kg}^2}$$

$$M_{\text{VENUS}} = 4'87 \cdot 10^{24} \cdot \frac{\text{m/s}^2}{\text{kg} \cdot \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2} \cdot \frac{1}{\text{kg}^2}} = \boxed{4'87 \cdot 10^{24} \text{ kg} = M_{\text{VENUS}}}$$

$$b) \quad V = \frac{4}{3} \pi R_V^3 = \frac{4}{3} \pi (6'052 \cdot 10^6 \text{ m})^3 = \boxed{9'28 \cdot 10^{20} \text{ m}^3 = V_{\text{VENUS}}}$$

$$c) \quad d = \frac{m}{V} \Rightarrow d_V = \frac{M_V}{V_V} = \frac{4'87 \cdot 10^{24} \text{ kg}}{9'28 \cdot 10^{20} \text{ m}^3} = 5248 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{m}^3} \equiv 5'2 \frac{\text{g}}{\text{cm}^3}$$